

# Index

- $\alpha$ -ray, 781
- cosh, 628
- exp, 233
- $\lambda$ , 581
- $\nabla$ , 541, 550, 581
- $\pi$ , calculation of, 627
- sinh, 628
- $e$ , 228, 229, 231
- $e$ , raised to imaginary powers, 627
- $n!$ , 770, 789
- $x$ -intercept, 37
- $y$ -intercept, 34
- $z$ -intercept, 537
  
- Abel, Niels, 329
- absolute error, 140
- abstraction, 27
- acceleration, 104
  - due to gravity, 223
- accumulation function
  - as antiderivative, 688
- accuracy to a given number of decimal places, 66
- addition rule, 149
- Afghanistan, 47, 60, 240
- air resistance, 224
- alcohol, 195
- algebraic function, 41
- algorithm, 94
- alpha ray, 781
- alternating series
  - convergence criterion, 652
  - convergence of, 652
  - definition of, 651
  - error bound, 653
- amplitude, 427
- Anderson, R., 297, 475
- angle, 425
- angular momentum, 643
- annual birth rate, 104
- antiderivative, 263, 407, 417, 682, 683, 689, 762
  - definition of, 682
  - importance of, 690
- antidifferentiation, 263, 407, 682
- approximation, 10, 122, 343
  - least squares, 670
  - linear, 547
  - trapezoidal, 754
- array, 639
- asymptotic line, 549
- attractor, 470, 578
  - spiral, 470
- average value, 398, 801, 803, 807
  
- Babylonian algorithm, 94, 328
- basic function, 147
- basin of attraction, 477, 578
- Bateman, 782
- Bessel equation, 634, 642
  - order  $p$ , 634
- Bessel function, 642
  - $J_0$ , 636, 643
  - $J_0$ , graph of, 636
  - $J_1$ , 642, 643
  - of order  $p$ , 634

- Bessel, Wilhelm Friedrich, 634
- best fit at a point, 598
- binomial probability distribution, 776
- binomial theorem, 629
- bound
  - integral, 771
  - lower, 386
  - upper, 386
- Brownian motion, 114
  
- carbon dioxide, 45
- Cardan's formulas, 328
- Cardano, Geronimo, 328
- carrying capacity, 86, 118, 183, 184
- catastrophe, 565, 567
- celestial mechanics, 582
- Celsius, 44
- center, 473
- chain, 159, 160
- chain rule, 157, 158, 162
- change, 15
  - accumulated, 266
  - partial, 536, 546
  - total, 536, 546
- changing rates, 103
- chaotic system, 506
- circular functions, 41
- closed form solution, 681
- closed-form solution, 447
- code, 49
- color, 427
- compartment diagram, 2, 9
- competition, 480
- competitive exclusion
  - principle of, 482
- completing the square, 740
- complex numbers, 627
- composite, 162
- composition of functions, 162
- computability, 232
  
- computer, 49
- computer graphing, 39
- concave downward, 310
- concave upward, 310
- constrained extreme, 581
- constraint, 564, 566, 568, 569, 581
  - dimension-reducing, 569
- constraint curve, 570, 581
- constraint equation, 582
- constructive definition, 593
- continuity, 304
- contour, 520, 524, 525, 535
  - linear function, 538
- convergence, 645
  - definition of, 645
  - of a sequence, 67
- convergence criterion
  - alternating series, 652
  - geometric series, 651
- converse, 574
- cooling, 48
- cosecant
  - antiderivative of, 728
- cosine, 424, 440
- cosine detector, 808
- cotangent
  - antiderivative of, 744
- counter, 52
- critical point, 303, 573, 574, 581
- Curie, M., 782
- curtain, 573
- curvature, 550
- cusp, 304
- cylinder, 572
  
- data, 121
- definite integral, 690
- degree of a polynomial, 150
- delta notation, 15
- demand, 334

- derivate
  - second, 293
- derivative, 37, 101, 120, 130, 145, 147, 150, 249, 275
  - addition rule, 682
  - partial, 168, 545, 550, 575, 577, 578, 582
  - second partial, 299
- difference quotient, 120
- differentiable, 122, 276
- differential, 159, 180
- differential equation, 37, 179
  - partial, 300
  - periodic solution, 433
- differential geometry, 550
- differential notation, 704
- differentiation, 147, 149, 153, 239, 276, 682
  - addition rule, 149
  - constant multiple rule, 149
- dimension
  - of a curve or surface, 570
- direction field, 476
- distance as a Riemann sum, 352
- distance formula, 90
- divergence
  - definition of, 645
- divergence criterion, 648
- domain, 28, 39, 255, 565, 567, 684
  - natural, 39
- dose rate, 104
- doubling time, 246
- Dupin indicatrix, 549
- dynamical system, 461, 523, 550, 578
  - autonomous, 462
- eccentricity cycle, 420
- ecology, 444
- efficient computation, 752
- electric power, 342
- electrical energy, 342
- elliptic point, 549
- endogenous factor, 269
- energy, 401, 450, 518, 522, 531
  - conservation of, 450
  - dissipation of, 518
- energy accumulation function, 344
- energy minimum, 518
- epidemic, 1
- epidemiology, 1
- equation, 201
- equilibrium, 444
  - stable, 444
  - unstable, 444
- equilibrium point, 469
  - attractor, 470
  - neutral, 473, 495
  - node, 493
  - repellor, 470
  - saddle point, 470, 494
  - spiral, 493
  - spiral attractor, 470
  - spiral repellor, 470
- error, 138, 143, 385, 417
  - absolute, 140
  - percentage, 141
  - propagation, 139
  - relative, 139, 140
- error analysis, 216
- error bound, 386, 395, 757
  - alternating series, 653
- error function, 613
- error propagation, 216
- estimate, 11, 14, 56, 136, 141
- Euler's constant, 666
- Euler's method, 79, 182, 201, 264
- Euler, L., 79, 229, 582
- event
  - in probability, 786
- existence and uniqueness principle, 205

- existence of extremes, 305
- exogenous factor, 269
- expanding house, 136, 157
- expectation, 789
- expected value, 790
- exponential function, 132, 149
- extreme, 565, 569, 573, 581
  - constrained, 581
  - global, 302
  - local, 302, 565
- factorial, 599, 770, 789
- Fahrenheit, 44
- falling body, 262, 731
- falling object, 105, 155, 223, 242
- feedback structure, 477
- fermentation, 195
- Ferrari, Luigi, 329
- Fibonacci, 328
- field of view, 111
- Finerty, 419
- first integral, 451, 453, 454, 473, 523, 531
- fixed line, 493
- flow chart, 16
- FOR-NEXT loop, 53
- formula, 28, 109, 121, 147, 170, 207
  - graph, 109
- Fourier coefficients, 824
- Fourier series, 824
- Fourier transform, 810
  - inverse, 810
- Fourier, J., 824
- Fourier, J. B., 810
- foxes, 186
- fractal, 114, 545
- freefall, 118
- frequency, 422, 423
  - of a signal, 800
- frequency detector, 803
- function, 27
  - accumulation, 403, 405, 407, 412, 416
  - algebraic, 41
  - arccosine, 695
  - arcsine, 685
  - arctangent, 687
  - basic, 147
  - circular, 41, 424
  - continuous, 304
  - derivative, 145
  - energy accumulation, 402
  - exponential, 132, 149, 183, 212, 227, 236, 238, 253
  - factorial, 765
  - hyperbolic, 628, 642
  - inverse, 255, 684
  - linear, 535
  - locally linear, 113
  - logarithm, 247
  - monotonic, 390, 417
  - normal density, 761
  - of one variable, 571
  - of several variables, 35
  - of three variables, 525, 552
  - of two variables, 512, 544
  - periodic, 422
  - piecewise constant, 341
  - power, 149
  - step, 341, 783
  - transcendental, 41
  - trigonometric, 41
- function, gamma, 765
- function, normal density, 764
- fundamental theorem of calculus, 403, 405, 410, 413, 416, 688, 690, 760
- Galois, Evariste, 329
- gamma function, 765
- Geiger, 782

- geometric series, 649
  - convergence criterion, 651
- geometry
  - differential, 550
- global, 127, 145
- gradient, 540, 541, 550, 552, 574, 581
  - geometric interpretation, 543, 551, 578, 581
- graph, 3, 19, 30, 116, 145, 150, 511, 534
  - computer, 39
  - data, 108
  - formula, 109
  - horizontal slice, 522
  - linear function, 537
  - magnifying  $a$ , 534
  - reading  $a$ , 512
  - slice of  $a$ , 514, 516, 522
  - surface, 512, 523, 534
- gravity, 223
- greenhouse effect, 45
- grid line, 514, 537, 548
- growth
  - bacterial, 48, 240, 258
  - constant per capita, 206
  - exponential, 213, 237, 252
  - most rapid, 541
- growth rate
  - natural, 183
  - net, 47
  - per capita, 47, 181
  - population, 104
- half life, 781
- hard spring, 436, 531
- hare, 193
- harmonic series, 649
  - logarithmic approximation, 665
- Hertz, 424
- Hopf bifurcation, 192, 502, 504
- Hudson's Bay Company, 419, 798
- hyperbolic point, 549
- ideal gas law, 172
- immunity
  - acquisition of, 474
- immunity loss, 25
- improper integral, 759, 761
  - evaluating, 761
  - finite value of, 763
- impulse, 451
- indefinite integral, 690, 711, 721, 762
  - notation, 691
- index, 639
- infected, 2
- inflation
  - rate of, 106
- information, 798
- initial condition, 87, 180, 207
- initial point, 536
- initial value, 6
- initial value problem, 180, 218, 403
- initial-value form, 33, 536
- input, 16, 28
- input-output diagram, 159
- integral, 373, 375, 376, 403, 415, 416, 689
  - definite, 690
  - improper, 759, 761
    - evaluating, 761
  - indefinite, 690, 711
  - sine and cosine, 716
  - variable limits, 403
- integrals
  - table of, 694
- integrand, 376, 690, 706, 761
- integration, 378, 690
- integration by inverse substitution, 735
- integration by parts, 693, 711, 712
  - cautionary tale, 712
  - correspondence to product rule, 693

- integration by substitution, 693
  - correspondence to chain rule, 693
- integration rules, 392, 417
- intercept, 537
- intercept form, 537
- interest rates, 243
- interior point, 565, 567–569, 573, 581
- interpolation, 34
- interpolation form, 34
- interval
  - finite closed, 306
- interval of convergence, 625, 656, 660
- inverse, 248
- inverse function, 255
- inverse substitution
  - integration by, 735
- Khayyam, Omar, 629
- kilohertz, 424
- kilowatts, 342
- Lagrange multiplier, 581
- Lagrange, J. L., 582
- leaking tank, 222, 730
- least squares polynomial approximation,
  - general rule, 672
- left Riemann sum, 754
- Legendre polynomials, 644
- Legendre's equation, 643
- Leibniz's notation, 123, 162
- Leibniz, G., 123, 159
- length of a curve, 89
- Leonardo of Pisa, 328
- Leslie–Gower model, 479
- level, 520, 524, 525
- level curve, 522
- level set, 528
- level surface, 526, 528
- light, 427
- light bulbs
  - lifetime of, 759
- limit, 67, 82, 111, 378, 580
- limit cycle, 500
- linear approximation, 547
- linear function, 30, 44, 72, 150, 170, 535
  - contours, 538
  - formula, 536
  - formulas, 33
  - gradient, 541
  - graph, 31, 537
  - initial-value form, 536
  - intercept form, 537
- linear range, 436
- linearize, 486
- link, 160
- local extreme, 565
- local linearity, 108, 112, 119, 128, 534, 544, 550
- local maximum, 565
- local minimum, 565
- localize, 486
- log–log plot, 211
- log–log scale, 476
- logarithm, 247, 771
- logarithm function, 247
- logarithmic scale, 210
- logistic equation, 80, 85, 183
- logistic growth, 189, 644, 725
- loop, 15, 17
  - DO-WHILE, 77, 198
- Lorenz, Edward, 505
- Lotka, A., 193
- Lotka–Volterra equations, 187, 193, 532
- Lotka–Volterra model, 419, 457, 478, 482
- lunar cycle, 422
- lynx, 193, 419, 798
- magnify, 40
- Malthus, T., 241
- Mathematica, 520

- maximum, 19, 515, 519, 521, 564, 566, 573, 578
  - local, 565, 575
- May model, 456, 833
- May, R., 191, 297, 419, 444, 475, 827
- mean, 669
- mean square separation, 669
- measles, 6
- megahertz, 424
- megawatts, 342
- method of steepest ascent, 578
- method of steepest descent, 579
- microscope, 108, 112, 115, 250, 534
- microscope coordinates, 126
- microscope equation, 124, 126, 128, 133, 136, 154, 157, 169, 544–546
- midpoint trapezoid, 755
- Milankovitch, M., 420
- Mill, J. S., 566
- minimax, 515, 519, 527
- minimum, 515, 518, 519, 521, 525, 564, 573
  - local, 565
- Mississippi, 20
- model, 2, 10, 44, 58, 179, 200, 788
  - probability, 784
- motion, 223
- multiplier, 31, 128, 129, 157, 169, 535, 545
  - Lagrange, 581
- multiplier equation, 581
- mutualism, 479
  
- natural domain, 39
- natural logarithm, 247
- neutral point, 495
- Newton's law of cooling, 48, 197, 221, 241, 730
- Newton's laws of motion, 434, 441
- Newton's method, 218, 323
- Newton, I., 10, 48, 123, 582
- node, 493
- notation
  - antiderivative, 689
  - indefinite integral, 691
  
- obliquity cycle, 420
- one-to-one, 255
- optimization, 58, 301, 564, 574
- optimum, 58, 564
- orchard, 58
- ordered pair, 35
- oscillating spring, 225
- oscillation, 523
- oscillator
  - harmonic, 440
  - linear, 434
  - non-linear, 437
  - Van der Pol, 459
- output, 16, 28
- ox-bow, 20
  
- parabolic point, 549
- paradigm shift, 566
- parameter, 35, 187, 214, 219, 411, 566
- partial derivative, 168, 545, 550
- partial differential equations, 300
- partial fractions, 725, 726, 728, 732
- partial fractions decomposition, 726
- partial rate of change, 536
- partial slope, 539, 545
- pendulum, 441, 455, 471, 518, 522
- percentage error, 141
- period, 422, 423
  - of an oscillation, 226
- periodic, 420
- periodic behavior, 419
- periodic function, 422
- phase, 429, 807, 810
  - difference, 429
  - shift, 429, 512, 807

- phase portrait, 466
- piecewise linear function, 71, 72, 76
- pitch, 427
- plate tectonics, 566
- plot
  - contour, 520, 524, 535, 543, 568, 569, 577
  - density, 519, 524, 566
  - terraced, 524
- Poincaré–Bendixson Theorem, 501
- point-slope form, 34
- Poisson distribution, 781, 789
- Poisson model, 789
  - derivation, 793
- Poland, 47, 60, 240
- polonium, 781
- polynomial, 150
  - best-fitting, 599
  - rapid evaluation of, 629
  - trigonometric, 742, 822
- population
  - world, 190, 206, 219
- population growth rates, 104
- population model
  - single-species, 181
  - two-species, 186
- power
  - electric, 401
- power function, 149
- power series, 632
- power spectrum, 421, 798, 811
- precession, 420
- predator, 186
- predator–prey model, 444, 456, 462, 827
- prediction, 792
- present value, 259
- probability, 770, 785
  - of an event, 786
- probability distribution
  - binomial, 776
- probability model, 788, 795
- probablity distribution
  - Poissson, 781
- product rule, 711
- program, 15, 49
  - BABYLON, 94
  - DETECTOR, 805
  - DO-WHILE, 77
  - HARMONIC, 664
  - LENGTH, 91
  - NEWTON, 323
  - PLOT, 268, 405, 765
  - POWER, 812
  - RIEMANN, 404, 708, 756, 764
  - SEQUENCE, 83, 86
  - SIR, 50, 64
  - SIRPLOT, 69
  - SIRSERIES, 638
  - SIRVALUE, 64, 580
  - TABLE, 267, 404
  - TAYLOR, 603
- propagation of error, 138
- proportional, 31
- Pythagorean theorem, 90, 542
- quadratic formula, 38, 204
- quantum, 644
- quantum theory, 643
- quarantine, 9, 23
- quasi-periodic, 504
- rabbits, 181
- radian, 41, 425
- radian measure, 425
- radiation, 240, 258, 782
- radioactive decay model, 782
- radioactivity, 48, 60, 240
- radium, 781
- radius of convergence, 656
- range, 28
- range of Riemann sums, 375



- Raphson, Joseph, 328
- rate, 5, 21, 31, 102, 104, 116
  - of accumulation, 340
  - of recovery, 6
  - of transmission, 8
- rate equation, 7, 10, 17, 37, 60
- rate of change, 5, 37, 101, 109, 112, 157
  - partial, 536, 538, 539, 541
- ratio test, 657
- recovered, 2
- recovery, 6
  - coefficient, 8
- recursion relation, 633, 638
- reduction formula, 676
  - for cosine, 747
  - for integrating  $\sin^n x$ , 745
- reflection, 250
- relative error, 139, 140
- relativity
  - general, 550
- repellor, 470
  - spiral, 470
- reproductive rate, 181
- rescaling, 551, 675
- reservoir, 265
- resonance, 809
- Riemann sum, 351, 359, 394, 416
- Riemann, B., 351
- right Riemann sum, 754
- root, 91, 93
- roundoff error, 75
- Rutherford, E., 782, 783
  
- saddle, 515, 517, 521
- saddle point, 470, 494, 515, 575
- sales tax, 44
- sampling point, 359
- sampling time, 350
- secant
  - antiderivative of, 729
- second derivative, 293
- second derivative test, 311
- semi-log plot, 211
- separation of variables, 723, 729
- sequence, 81
- sigma notation, 363, 417
- signal and noise, 798
- signal-to-noise ratio, 799
- signed area, 384, 417
- Simpson's rule, 675, 756, 757
- sine, 424, 440
- sine detector, 808
- slice, 514, 516, 537
- slope, 31, 109, 112, 538
  - partial, 539, 545
- slope-intercept form, 34
- soft spring, 532
- solution, 201
  - approximate, 79, 88
  - by radicals, 329
  - closed form, 681
  - exact, 82
- sound, 427
- speed, 449
- spike, 544, 573
- spiral, 493
- spring
  - hard, 436, 531
  - linear, 433, 434, 451
  - non-linear, 436, 437, 453
  - soft, 439, 442, 532
- spring constant, 434
- spring force, 225, 433
- stabilize, 66, 82, 92, 111, 373
- state, 462
  - immune, 477
  - resting, 477
  - virgin, 477
- state space, 462
- steepest ascent

- method of, 578
- steepest descent
  - method of, 579
- Stirling's formula, 770
- Stirling, J., 770
- Stone–Weierstrass Theorem, 668
- strange attractor, 506
- string theory, 550
- subroutines SUS and INF, 639
- successive approximation, 61, 67, 82, 111, 181
- sum
  - partial, 645
- sum of a series
  - definition of, 645
- summation, 790
- summation notation, 362
- sunrise, 101, 167
- supergrowth, 190, 206, 214, 723, 732
- surface
  - level, 528
- survival rate, 104
- susceptible, 2
- symbiosis, 479
- tangency
  - point of, 321
- tangent, 548, 568, 570
  - antiderivative of, 744
- tangent line, 321, 322
- tangent plane, 548
- Tartaglia, Nicolo, 328
- Taylor polynomial
  - centered at a point other than the origin, 602
  - definition, 599
  - graphs for  $1/(1+x^2)$ , 624
  - graphs for  $\sin x$ , 600
- Taylor series, 624
  - definition, 622, 623
  - table of, 624
- Taylor, Brook, 625
- temperature function, 511
- temperature profile, 107
- terminal velocity, 225
- terrace, 524
- terraced density plot, 524
- test probe, 800
- there and back again, 14, 23, 56, 62, 75
- thermal expansion, 46
- thermometer, 44
- threshold, 18, 23
- total change, 536
- trade-off, 174, 557
- trade-off line, 558
- trajectory, 462, 523, 578
- transcendental function, 41
- transform, 810
- transmission, 8
  - coefficient, 9
- trapezoid, 753, 771
- trapezoid rule, 753
- trial and error, 693
- trigonometric functions, 41
- trigonometric identities, 716, 718
- Twain, M., 20
- uncertainty, 138, 156
- units, 33, 104, 123, 172
- Van der Pol oscillator, 459
- variable, 3
- vector, 541, 550
- vector field, 466, 550, 552
- velocity, 104
- velocity vector, 466
- Verhulst, O., 183
- vibrating string, 439
- Volterra, V., 193
- volume as a Riemann sum, 369

Wallis's formula, 773

Wallis, J., 773

watts, 342

wave-form

    triangular, 826

window, 68, 121, 125

work, 337

    accumulated, 339

yeast, 195

zooming, 108, 110